A  Oral English

5. Test (SB page 47)

Answers

1. Few – stew
2. True – blue

B  Reading – Leaving home

3. Reading for the main points (SB page 49)

Answers

1. A – to describe an uncomfortable journey.
2. He was excited – word is ‘excitement’.
3. She was unhappy/sad - ‘She started to grumble’ or ‘she glanced sadly...’.

4. Comprehension questions (SB page 49)

Answers

1. C - she would deeply miss several people.
2. B - the bus was crowded and full of diesel fumes.
3. He explained rudely and aggressively that he had no choice – to overcrowd the bus or leave passengers behind to wait a whole day for the next bus.
4. The government was too busy getting taxes from the villagers to worry about improving transport.
5. a) noun phrases
   b) It is the subject of ‘combined’
6. a) pounded – throbbed
   b) bitterly – resentfully/sharply
   c) saturating – completely filling
   d) attached – had a lot of affection for

C  Vocabulary development

1. Synonyms (SB page 50)

Answers

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Word</th>
<th>Synonym</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>lurched</td>
<td>swung</td>
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<tr>
<td>promptly</td>
<td>quickly</td>
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<tr>
<td>glanced</td>
<td>looked</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>precariously</td>
<td>dangerously</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>jolt</td>
<td>bump</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rough</td>
<td>bumpy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>combed</td>
<td>looked for</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2. Antonyms (SB page 50)

Answers

- large – small
- quiet – noisy/loud
- entered – left/got out
- rudely – politely
- sadly – happily
- lucky – unfortunate/unlucky
- blamed – praised
- rough – smooth/pleasant

D  Reading and summary

1. Summary (SB page 51)

Nyapol wished she had not married and been forced to leave her homeland. Instead, she wished she could be back at her home listening to stories with her mother and sisters.

E  Grammatical structure – more about verbs

2. Irregular verbs (SB page 52)

Answers

1. He said that his father had gone to the cattle market.
2. The place was in darkness, so he lit a match.
3. Prices rarely fall, but the price of maize has fallen.
4. He swam across the river and climbed the bank on the other side.

3. Auxiliary verbs (SB page 53)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Base form</th>
<th>have</th>
<th>do</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>-ing</td>
<td>having</td>
<td>doing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Present Simple forms</td>
<td>I have</td>
<td>I do</td>
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<td></td>
<td>You have</td>
<td>You do</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>He/She/It has</td>
<td>He/She/It does</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>You/We/They have</td>
<td>You/We/They do</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Past Simple forms</td>
<td>had</td>
<td>did</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Past participle</td>
<td>had</td>
<td>done</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Answers

1. Yesterday at this time they were holding a meeting.
2. He said he did not know how to do algebra.
3. Look! The cat has a large lizard in its mouth.
4. I have to go to Makurdi, but not to Gboko.
5. I was being ironical when I said that.
6. She wasn’t ready, and hadn’t yet done her hair.
7. Are you sad when your friends do not support you in arguments?
8. She is being treated for the injury right now in hospital.

5. Test (SB page 53)

Answers

F: I hear you’re going (A) to Enugu next week.
M: Yes, I’m visiting (B) my sister.
F: How’re you travelling?
M: I used to get (B) a lift with my cousin, Joe. But it takes (C) too long by road.
F: So are you flying (C)?
M: Yes. I don’t enjoy (B) flying much, but I haven’t got (A) a lot of time.
F: Why not?
M: I need (C) to get home by the end of the month. It’s my cousin Gabriel’s wedding.
F: Of course! They’ve invited (A) us, too.
M: I know. So I’ll (A) see you there!
F: Have you bought a new dress?
M: Well, I’m a bridesmaid, so I’ll be wearing (B) the same outfits as the other bridesmaids.
F: Oh yes, I remember, they are going (A) to dress you all in pink!
M: I know, I was dreading it! But thank goodness, Grace changed (A) her mind.
F: Really?
M: Yes. She decided (A) in the end that she preferred pale blue.
F: What a relief! I love (A) weddings. Where are they going (C) for their honeymoon?
M: They’re only going off for a few days because of Gabriel’s work.
F: Really? So where are they going?
M: It’s a secret!

**Writing narrative (2)**

1. The five senses (SB page 54)

**Answers**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>The five senses</th>
<th>bus, belongings, side of the road, passengers, luggage, discomfort, babies, children, conductor, blanket of smoke, village, boards precariously suspended, lake, small boats, pier, S.S. Rusinga, thick black smoke</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sound</td>
<td>screaming, talking ... and laughing, complained, groaned, warning whistle,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taste</td>
<td>sweetened, sour saliva</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Touch</td>
<td>plaited her long hair</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smell</td>
<td>cigarette smoke, smell of humanity, diesel fumes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>