B Reading – Journey through the forest

3. Questions (SB page 59)

Answers
1. He was superstitious and believed that people from some clans could bring bad luck.
2. In the morning they felt energetic and could walk fairly fast; at noon, they were getting tired and needed to rest and eat.
3. It is always dark.
4. C - a leopard.
5. Karanja is more cowardly because he is scared of what he thinks is a leopard.

4. Vocabulary (SB page 59)

Answers
a) bound to be – certain to be
b) good omen – a sign that everything will go well
c) gullies – narrow channels formed from rain falling
d) humid – hot and damp
e) filters – makes its way through
f) weird – strange/ unusual
g) optical illusions – things you think you can see because your brain is misinterpreting information

5. Discussion and opinion (SB page 59)

Answers
1. It is based on superstition and is a generalization – not everyone from certain clans can bring bad luck.
2. Own opinion.
3. Own opinion.
4. The intention is to amuse because from the conversation you can see that both men are frightened by something that is not there.

7. Summary (Student Book page 59)

Answers
1. The journey is difficult because the paths are narrow, it is dark and there are gullies where one may fall.
2. Kaiga’s suggestion makes Karanja frightened and nervous.

D Vocabulary development

1. The parts of a camera (SB page 60)

Answers
1. film advance lever (g)
2. flash (d)
3. lens (a)
4. exposure counter (h)
5. tripod (e)
6. film chamber (f)
7. view finder (c)
8. shutter release (b)
9. aperture ring (i)
10. speed dial (j)

2. The register of photography (SB page 61)

Answers
1. equipment (B)
2. aim (A)
3. snap (E)
4. opened (E)
5. react (B)
6. speed (E)
7. blur (A)
8. image (C)/exposure (E)
9. shine (A)
10. unwanted (D)
11. attachment (C)
12. source (E)
D  Grammatical structures

2. Transformations (SB page 62)

Question form answers
a) Were the students sweeping the compound?
b) Have the students swept the compound?
c) Did I lend you my tape-recorder?
d) Does he go everywhere by bus?
e) Had the sun risen?

Negative form answers
a) The students were not sweeping the compound.
b) The students have not swept the compound.
c) I did not lend you my tape-recorder.
d) He does not go everywhere by bus.
e) The sun had not risen.

Verb phrases answers
1. We love.
2. I believed.
3. You have entered.
4. She has been trying.
5. It was going.

3. Tense uses (SB page 63)

Answers
1. The Federal Government is currently taking stern measures to deal with the problem of fake drugs.
2. The film starts at eight o’clock this evening.
3. Light travels at 300 thousand kilometres every second.
4. Many hands make light work.
5. Look! Someone is cutting down a tree.
6. All the servants rush off leaving the thieves at the centre of the stage.
7. Who is playing that loud music? It disturbs/is disturbing my sleep.

4. The Present Perfect Simple tense (SB page 64)

Answers
1. Joy plays (B) volleyball well, but Anne is not so good at it.
2. That construction company is building (A) a new bridge. It should be ready by July.
3. My brother is a student at a major seminary. He is finishing (C) next June.
4. Aliu passes the ball to Eric, who heads (A) it back to Raji.
5. You have been avoiding (D) me for the past few weeks.

E  Writing – narrative and description

2. Questions (SB page 65)

Answers

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>The five senses</th>
<th>The village; The trees seemed taller and darker; the fading sun; the smoke; the hillsides; the orange colour; the beauty of a strange woman; specks of fire</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sight</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sound</td>
<td>Cattle … were starting to moo; herdboys were yelling; an owl cried, the subdued sob</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taste</td>
<td>in groundnut gravy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Touch</td>
<td>caressed; the cool village air</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smell</td>
<td>which smelled … of mashed bananas</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>